## **Table of Contents**

Foreword: Addressing "Dark Patterns"	3	Special Feature 5: Rights of Litigants · The Collapse of Japan's Judiciary	
Special Feature 1: Supreme Court Ruling on the			35
Cancellation Lawsuit Against the Reduction of Public Assistance Standards		Violations of the Constitution and Law: Kobe District	36
Report on the Supreme Court Ruling in the "Fortress of Life" Trial (Cancellation Lawsuit Against the Reduction of Public Assistance Standards)	4	Topic	50
Repayment Claims Under Article 63 of the Public Assistance Act and Self-Reliance Rehabilitation Plans	6	The Dark Side of Osaka Casino Planning: The Truly Troubling Truth Hidden Behind the Glittering YUMESHIMA Project	40
"Historic Victory at the Supreme Court: Statistical Fraud Exposed," Correcting Price Deception (Part 25)	8	Series I, Consumer Legislation · Consumer Affairs Agency · Consumer Commission ·	
Special Feature 2: Paradigm Shift in Consumer Law Systems		National Consumer Affairs Center · Legislative Proposals	
Paradigm Shift in Consumer Law Systems: The Expert		Report from the 8th Consumer Commission	42
Investigation Committee Report and the Consumer Commission's Recommendation	10	Recent Movements by Relevant Ministries Concerning Consumer Policy and Consumer Law: Digitalization and	
Outline of the "Special Investigation Committee Report on the Paradigm Shift in the Consumer Law System"	12	Aging	44
Toward Future Concrete System Design Based on the Consumer Commission's Recommendation on the Paradigm Shift in the Consumer Law System	14	Series 2, Payday Loans for consumer, Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises Passing on the Story: Remembering Guarantee Victims,	
Reading the Paradigm Shift Special Investigation Committee Report from Peripheral Issues	16	Part 1: Now, an Era Where Credit Guarantee Associations Advertise Loans That Don't Even Require Borrower	67
Examining Consumer Law Systems to Address Changes		Representative Guarantees	47
in Transactions Surrounding Consumers: Considering the "Expert Panel Report on the Paradigm Shift in Consumer Law Systems"	19	For Strengthening Japan's Democratic Movement (44): How to Counter the Crisis of Freedom of Speech, Press, and Academic Freedom	d 48
The Dangers Implied in "Paradigm Shift" and "Best Mix" - In Response to the "Expert Panel Report on the Paradigm Shift in Consumer Law Systems"	21	Series 3, Great East Japan Earthquake/Radiation · Japan's Future	
Special Feature 3: The "Dark Side" of the	2.	The Proactive Nuclear Power Utilization Policy and the Burden of Further Enormous Costs on the Public	50
Cabinet Legislation Bureau's Review What is Blocking the Revision of the Consumer Contract		Series 4, Special Commercial Transactions Law Deposit Law · Credit (Installment Sales)	
Act? Delving into the "Dark Side" of the Cabinet Legislation Bureau	23	Submission of Comments on the Report of the "Study	50
The Organization of the Cabinet Legislation Bureau and the			52 53
Review of Bills, etc.	24	Current Status of the Special Commercial Transactions Act	,,,
Examining the 2022 Consumer Contract Act Revision Bill $(1)$ - Regarding Article 9	26	<u>*</u>	55
Examining the 2022 Consumer Contract Law Amendment Bill (2): On So-called "Preying" Solicitation	27	Series 5, Consumer Contract Act · Malicious Business Practices	
The Cabinet Legislation Bureau's Review and the Stagnation of Consumer Law	28	Submission to Private Universities in the Kansai Region	56
Special Feature 4: The MORITOMO GAKUEN	20	Request to Japan Post Bank for Improvements Including Display of ATM Coin Handling Fees	<i>57</i>
Scandal - Deception and Concealment to Defraud the Public		Consumer Support Organization Kansai (KCs) is advancing "inquiry" activities with ST Corporation, which sold four	
Lawsuit to Revoke the Refusal to Respond to Existence/	20	MoriLabo products Activity Report of NPO Kyoto Consumer Contract	58
Non-Existence Contemporary Japanese Politics and Administration as Seen Through the MORIMOTO GAKUEN Scandal (Part 1)	30 32	Network (KCCN), Regular Meeting Held: "Practical Application of the Revised Consumer Contract Act"	59
		Regarding Training for Designated Consumer Counselors	60

Activities of the Kansai Consumer Support Organization (KCs)	61	Series II, International Consumer Issues	
Importance of Cooperation Among Consumer Groups	62	Regulations on Contract Conformity in Sales Contracts in Various Countries (2): Focusing on Consumer Protection	
Activity Report of Nara Consumer Net	63	Provisions in Movable Property Sales Contracts	101
Activity Report of the Niigata Consumer Life Network	64	Swiss Federal Unfair Competition Prevention Act and	
Report on the Japan Life Fukui District Court Ruling	65	Telephone Solicitation Regulation: From Opt-Out to	10/
Report on Victim Consultations Received by the "National		Opt-In	104
Conference on Countermeasures Against Secondary		Chinese Consumer Law Developments (Part 40): On the Telecommunications Network Fraud Prohibition Act, etc.	
Damage from Debt Settlement by Mass Advertising Agencies"	67	(Part 2)	105
Formation of a Legal Defense Team for Rescue Sales	60	Series 12, Peace and Freedom/Human Rights	
Scheme Troubles in the Three Hokuriku Prefectures	69	Two Court Cases Concerning Police Surveillance of Citizen	ns
Series 6, Defective Housing		and Privacy, The Ohgaki Police Surveillance Case and the Nagoya Hakuryo-cho Case	107
Amendments to the Condominium Act Concerning the		What is War? The Japanese Constitution and	
Facilitation of Exercising Claims Related to Common	70	September 18	109
Areas, etc., and Their Problems A Case Where the Degree of Proof for Defect Causes Was	70	Scholar's Paranactiva	
an Issue	73	Scholar's Perspective Application of the Specified Commercial Transactions Act	
Series: Basic Knowledge of Defective Housing Disputes (71	)	to Post-Payment Contracts in Mail-Order Sales	110
Advantages and Disadvantages of Type-Approved		Potential for Abuse of Circumstances and Challenges in a	
Housing	75	Dependent Society	112
Series 7, Food Safety		Are Scholars' Eyes Seeing the Reality of Merchant	
Food Safety is in a Critical Situation Both Domestically and	ł	Agreements?	115
Internationally	76	Counselor's Perspective · Activities	
Health Destruction Caused by Food Additives as Research Advances	<i>78</i>	National Consumer Centre Focus Information $\cdot$ Plus One	117
Advances	70	How to Protect Consumers with Mental Health Concerns	
Series 8, Religion		from Trouble	119
TENCHI SEIKYO is part of the (former) Unification		High Bills Different from Ads: Consumer Troubles Surrounding Pest Control Services	121
Church. Tenchi Seikyō must not be allowed to inherit the Unification Church's assets	80	Recent Reports on Rescue Services for Daily Life: No	
Immediately after the assassination attempt on Mr. Abe,		Refund Even After Cooling-Off Period!!	123
a call from the Public Security Police to the "Victory		084	
Over Communism Federation" – Collusion between the		Q&A Troubles with Online Accommodation Services	125
Public Security Police, the "Victory Over Communism Federation," and the Unification Church (World Family		Troubles with Chinic Accommodation Services	12)
Federation for Peace and Unification)?	82	Case Law & Settlement Updates (Nos. 2679-	
<document> Statement (Regarding the Unification</document>		2683)	126
Church's July 11, 2025 Press Release)	84	Featured Important Case Law	132
Series 9, Pet: Animal Law		Voices from Government, Political Parties &	
Lecture: Feeding Stray Cats (July 19, 2025)	87	Diet Members	
Draft Proposal for Establishing a Basic Animal Law	93	Addressing the Reiwa Rice Shortage	142
Regarding Kobe City's Project to Promote Coexistence	98	Addressing the Reiwa Rice Shortage	143
Between People and Cats	20	Secretariat News	
Series 10, Cases, Precedents, and Discussions Concerning Daily Life		Constitutional Violations in Politics & Courts	145
	100	Case Law Database	131

## CONSUMER LAW NEWS No.145

Headquarters Office Marquis Umeda 607, 4-5-5, Nishitenma, Kita-ku, Osaka

TEL.06-6366-5046 FAX.06-6366-5040 e-mail shohinew@yk9.so-net.ne.jp